| Α          | Æ                     | vulture               | There are two 'a' sounds. Use the vulture hieroglyph for short 'a' sounds as in 'b <b>a</b> t' and 'J <b>a</b> ck', and the forearm hieroglyph for longer 'a' sounds as in 'm <b>a</b> ke' or 'K <b>a</b> te'.   |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|            |                       | forearm               |  |
| В          |                       | foot                  |  |
| C/K        |                       | basket                | Use the basket or hillside hieroglyph for hard 'c' or 'k' sounds as in ' <b>c</b> at', ' <b>Ch</b> ris', ' <b>C</b> athy', 's <b>ch</b> ool', ' <b>k</b> ite', or 'Ja <b>ck</b> '.   |
|            | $\Delta$              | hillside              |  |
| C/S        | Γ                     | folded cloth          | Use the folded cloth hieroglyph for soft 'c' or 's' sounds as in 'ni <b>c</b> e', ' <b>C</b> indy', ' <b>s</b> orry' and ' <b>c</b> ent'.  |
| СН         |                       | hobble rope           | Use the hobble rope hieroglyph for 'ch' sounds as in ' <b>ch</b> urch', ' <b>Ch</b> arlie', and ' <b>ch</b> oose'.   |
| D          | $\bigcirc$            | hand                  |  |
| E          |                       |                       | Egyptian. Leave it out of your name or use the hieroglyph<br>'e' sounds, or the sign for 'y' sounds (double reed leaves)   |
| F,V<br>&PH | ×                     | horned viper          | Use the horned viper hieroglyph for 'f' sounds as in ' <b>f</b> ar', ' <b>f</b> ort',<br>' <b>ph</b> one', ' <b>Ph</b> ilip' and ' <b>V</b> al'. The Egyptians did not distinguish<br>between 'v' and 'f' sounds so there is no hieroglyph for<br>'v' sounds. Use the hieroglyph for 'f' sounds instead. |
| G          | $\square$             | pot stand             | Use the pot stand hieroglyph for hard 'g' sounds as in<br>' <b>g</b> irl' and ' <b>g</b> o' and the cobra hieroglyph for soft 'g' sounds<br>as in ' <b>G</b> eorge'.   |
|            | ک                     | cobra                 |  |
| н          |                       | shelter               | There are two ways of writing the 'h' sound. Choose the hieroglyph that looks best in your name.   |
|            | 8                     | rope                  |  |
| I/Y        | Q                     | reed leaf             | Use the reed leaf hieroglyph for long and short 'i' sounds as in 'bit' and 'bite' and for short 'y' sounds as in ' <b>y</b> ou' and 'cra <b>y</b> on'.   |
| J          | 2<br>L                | cobra                 | Use the cobra hieroglyph for 'dj' sounds as in<br>'Jeremy' or 'Jenny'. The cobra sign is also used for<br>soft 'g' sounds like ' <b>G</b> eorge'.  |
| K          | See the 'c' hieroglyp | oh for hard 'k' sound | Is Australian<br>MUSEUM  |

| KH  |  | unknown<br>what symbol   | Use this hieroglyph for soft 'k' sounds as in the name 'La <b>ch</b> lan'.   |
|-----|--|--------------------------|--|
| L   | <u> </u>   | represents<br>lion       | There was no hieroglyph for 'l' sounds in Egyptian, but<br>Egyptian scribes often used the lion or open mouth<br>hieroglyph (which are forms of R) for the foreign 'l' sound   |
| М   |  | owl                      |  |
| N   | ~~~~   | water                    |  |
| Ο   | A<br>E   | rope<br>quail chick      | 'o' sounds were not normally written, but Egyptian scribes<br>sometimes used the piece of rope hieroglyph for the<br>shorter 'o' sounds or the quail chick hieroglyph for long 'o'<br>sounds as in 'm <b>oo</b> n' or 'S <b>ue</b> ' |
| P   |  | stool                    | Use the stool hieroglyph for hard 'p' sounds as in ' <b>p</b> et'.<br>For 'ph' sounds use the 'f' sound hieroglyph.  |
| Q   |  | basket +<br>quail chick  | There was no hieroglyph for the 'q' sound. Use both the basket and quail chick hieroglyphs to make a 'kw' sound.   |
| R   | $\bigcirc$   | mouth                    | The ancient Egyptians did not distinguish between 'r' and 'l' sounds. You can also use this hieroglyph for 'l' sounds.   |
| SH  |  | lake                     | Use the lake hieroglyph for 'sh' sounds as in ' <b>sh</b> ip', ' <b>Sh</b> aron'<br>and 'ma <b>ch</b> ine'.  |
| Т   | $\bigcirc$   | bread loaf               | Use the bread loaf hieroglyph for hard 't' sounds as in ' <b>T</b> om'.  |
| V   | There was no hieroglyph for the 'v' sound as the Egyptians did not distinguish between<br>'v' and 'f' sounds. Use the hieroglyph for 'f' sounds instead. |                          |  |
| W/U | FT<br>FT   | quail chick              | Use the quail chick hieroglyph for 'w' sounds as in<br>'wind', 'what' and 'where'. This hieroglyph can also be<br>used to represent our letter 'u' as there is no<br>equivalent in ancient Egyptian for this.                        |
| X   |  | basket +<br>folded cloth | Use the basket and folded cloth hieroglyphs for 'x' sounds which are actually made up of two sounds – 'k' and 's'. Use it for 'x' sounds as in 'bo $x$ ', 'Ale $x$ ' and 'e $x$ tra'.  |
| Y   | 99   | two reeds                | Use either the two reeds or two dashes hieroglyph for long 'y' sounds as in ' <b>Y</b> vonne' and 'Mar <b>y</b> '.   |
|     | $\backslash \backslash$  | two dashes               |  |
| Z   |  | door bolt                | Use the door bolt hieroglyph for 'z' sounds as<br>in ' <b>z</b> ebra', ' <b>X</b> ander', ' <b>X</b> erox', 'Su <b>z</b> anne', 'plea <b>s</b> e'<br>or 'boy <b>s</b> '.   |